Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unit 2: Exploration and Georgia Colonization**

***I. Exploration of the New World***

1. ***Hernando DeSoto*** Spanish explorer; in 1540, first person to explore Georgia
2. ***Small Pox*** Disease, from Europe, that killed many Native Americans
3. ***Mission*** Church started by Spain to convert people to Catholicism
4. ***God*** Three primary reasons Spain explored the New World

***Glory***

***Gold***

1. ***Spain (Spanish)*** Three major European countries competing for the New World

***France (French)***

***Great Britain (British)***

***II. Georgia as a Trustee Colony***

1. ***Savannah*** Name of the first settlement (city) in Georgia
2. ***King George II*** Signed the Charter of 1732 which created GA
3. ***James Oglethorpe*** “Father of Georgia”; Founder and Head Trustee of Georgia
4. ***21*** Number of Trustees that lead GA during the Trustee Period
5. ***Mary Musgrove*** Served as interpreter for Oglethorpe and Tomochichi
6. ***Tomochichi*** Yamacraw Chief that assisted Oglethorpe and the GA colonists
7. ***Ebenezer*** First city built by the Salzburgers in Georgia
8. ***Malcontents*** Dissatisfied Georgia colonists; Most came from Scotland
9. ***Debtors*** People unable to pay their bills; imprisoned in Great Britain
10. ***Charity*** Name three (3) reasons for the founding of Georgia

***Economics (Mercantilism)***

***Defense***

***III. Georgia as a Royal Colony***

1. ***Royal Colony*** Type of colony GA became after the Charter of 1732 expired
2. ***King or Governor*** Title of the person who controlled (governed) Royal Colonies
3. ***John Reynolds*** Name the three (3) Royal Governors of Georgia

***Henry Ellis***

***James Wright***

1. ***James Wright*** Georgia’s longest serving Royal Governor
2. ***Spain*** Country that controlled the Florida Territory
3. ***Mercantilism*** Economic system where you export more than you import
4. ***No Slavery*** Three rules/laws the Trustees enforced for Georgia; changed

***No Alcohol*** during Georgia’s time as a Royal Colony

***No Gambling***

***Women could not own/inherit land***

***Government (\*New Form of Government)***

1. ***Slave*** Person, considered property, forced to work for their owner
2. ***Catholicism (Catholic)*** Religion that was not allowed to settle (live in) Georgia
3. ***American Revolution*** War that ended the Royal Period of Georgia’s history